

लोक सेवा आयोग  
नेपाल बैंक लिमिटेड, चौथो, सहायक पदको खुला प्रतियोगितात्मक लिखित परीक्षा  
२०८०/१९/१९

पत्र : प्रथम

समय : २ घण्टा ३० मिनेट

पूर्णाङ्क : १००

विषय : **Economy, Banking and Accounting**

प्रत्येक Section को उत्तर छुट्टाछुट्टै उत्तरपुस्तिकामा लेख्नुपर्नेछ । अन्यथा उत्तरपुस्तिका रद्द हुनेछ ।

**Section : "A"**

**50 Marks**

1. What is economic development? Write the challenges of economic development of Nepal. 4+6=10
2. What are the major features of Industrial and Commercial Policies of Nepal? Explain. 5+5=10
3. Describe the main functions of commercial banks as per Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 2073. 10
4. What are the provisions on formation of board of directors and appointment of Governor as per Nepal Rastra Bank Act, 2058? Describe. 5+5=10
5. Distinguish between monetary policy and fiscal policy. What are the main objectives of monetary policy in Nepal? Describe. 5+5=10

**Section : "B"**

**50 Marks**

6. What are the various risks associated with banks and financial institutions in Nepal? Also, describe the measures to mitigate those risks. 5+5=10
7. What is Cost-Volume-Profit analysis? Why is it important to a bank? Explain. 5+5=10
8. What is the difference between book keeping and accounting? How do they help in decision making and determining financial position? Describe. 5+5=10
9. Distinguish between internal and external audit. Also, highlight the importance of auditing in the bank. 5+5=10
10. Prepare the journal entries of the following transactions: 5×2=10
  - a) Outstanding salary is Rs. 1000.
  - b) Advance payment of rent is done for Rs. 50,000.
  - c) Furniture is depreciated by Rs. 10,000.
  - d) Drawing of Rs. 20,000 from the business.
  - e) Interest received on investment is Rs. 1000.

**- The End -**